

# DOD GLOBAL INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE QUESTIONNAIRE, 2015-2016 USAF SCHOOL OF AEROSPACE MEDICINE (USAFSAM), DEFENSE HEALTH AGENCY (DHA) SATELLITE LOCATED AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AFB, OH



Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Case Definition: Fever  $\geq$  100.5°F (38°C), oral or equivalent <u>AND</u> cough and/or sore throat (<72 hours duration)

- $\bullet \qquad \text{Submit 6-10 specimens/week from different patients who meet the ILI case definition} \\$
- Medical personnel please complete the questionnaire in full for each specimen submitted
- Specimens accepted year round for influenza/respiratory surveillance

\*PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT: The social security number is required to facilitate documentation of health care received and patient follow-up. The primary use of this information is to aid in preventive health and communicable disease control programs. The requested information is voluntary.

Does the patient meet the ILI case definition?

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PATIENT INFORMATION — PLEASE PRINT LEGIBLY
Patient name: Date of clinic visit (dd/mm/yy): / /
*Patient FMP/Sponsor SSN: / Date of birth (dd/mm/yy): / /
Installation: Permanent duty station (if different):
Please indicate if patient has any of the following conditions by checking the appropriate box:
Chronic Respiratory Disease
VACCINE INFORMATION (2015- 2016)
Has patient received the <u>2015-2016</u> seasonal influenza vaccine? Yes □ No □
→If YES, check type: Injection (influenza shot) □ Nasal spray (FluMist®) □
☐ If shot given, check type: Trivalent ☐ Quadrivalent ☐
→If YES, list date (dd/mm/yy):/ OR Estimated date: Month: & 1st half □ or 2nd half □
SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS
Date symptoms started (dd/mm/yy):// Temperature recorded at clinic: °F □ °C □
Highest recorded temperature at home (if known): ° F □ ° C □ Date temperature taken at home (dd/mm/yy): / /
Did patient take fever-reducing meds (acetaminophen/ibuprofen) within <b>6 hours</b> prior to temperature taken at the clinic? Yes $\square$ No $\square$
SYMPTOMS
Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes No
Cough       □       Chills       □       Runny nose       □       Nausea       □         Sore throat       □       Headache       □       Sinus congestion       □       Vomiting       □
Sore throat
Body aches
OTHER CLINICAL INFORMATION
At this visit, were antivirals prescribed? Yes \( \square\) No \( \square\) If YES, check antiviral below:
Tamiflu (oseltamivir)    Relenza (zanamivir)    Flumadine (rimantadine)    Other:
Did patient have pneumonia? Yes □ No □
Was patient hospitalized (admitted into inpatient ward of hospital) for ILI symptoms? Yes  No
If NO, complete "Outpatient Visit." If YES, complete "Inpatient Visit" below.
Outpatient Visit Inpatient Visit
Was patient seen at the emergency room or a clinic? ER 🗖 Clinic 🗖 Was patient hospitalized in a civilian or military facility? CIV 🗖 MIL 🗖
Was patient placed on quarters? Yes  No  Admission date (dd/mm/yy): //
☐ If YES, how many hours? hrs ☐ Discharge date (if applicable) (dd/mm/yy)://
CONTACT AND TRAVEL HISTORY INFORMATION
Has patient been in close contact with anyone who was recently ill with ILI symptoms? Yes  No

Did patient travel in the past 14 days? Yes  $\square$  No  $\square$   $\longrightarrow$  If YES, did patient travel within or outside the U.S.? Within  $\square$  Outside  $\square$ 

## Questionnaire Submission:

▶If YES, where did they travel to/from?

- 1. Questionnaires can be completed by hand or by computer and printed.
- 2. Submit a hard copy of the questionnaire with each specimen. See shipping details on reverse side.

Additional questionnaires can be downloaded from our welcome packet: https://gumbo2.wpafb.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/welcome/.

Questions?
Please email: usafsam.phrflu@us.af.mil

Travel return date (dd/mm/yy)

US AIR FORCE SCHOOL
OF AEROSPACE
MEDICINE (USAFSAM),
DEFENSE HEALTH
AGENCY (DHA)
SATELLITE, LOCATED
AT WPAFB, OH





## \*\*IMPORTANT\*\*

Submit 6-10 specimens/week.

Medical staff - complete the questionnaire in full.

When ordering test in CHCS, order the Epidemiology Lab's viral respiratory panel. Panel is named RESPIRATORY CULTURE PNL (EPI) or similar name designated by your installation.

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**AND** 

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Making a copy of this questionnaire is recommended:

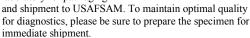
- To resolve discrepant information.
- For cataloging results and potentially entering them into DRSi.

Questions? Please e-mail: usafsam.phrflu@us.af.mil To effectively reduce the risk of transmission, use PPE (disposable gloves and surgical mask) while collecting a respiratory specimen. Wash hands before and after specimen collection.

## Nasal Wash Procedural Guidelines (Preferred Method of Collection)

#### **Instructions:**

- Have patients blow their nose into a tissue to clear excess mucus.
- 2. Tuck bib into patients' shirt collar.
- Uncap pre-filled saline syringe and specimen collection container. Break the seal on the syringe by gently expressing a small amount of saline into the tip of the hub.
- Have patients tilt their head back so they are able to look directly at the ceiling while they hold the specimen collection container up to their chin area.
- Encourage patients to not swallow saline by saying "Ka Ka Ka" or making a constant "choking sound" while saline is expressed into their nostrils.
- Gently express 2-4 mL of sterile saline into right nostril of patient. Saline will drain back into the back of the nasopharynx.
- After a few seconds, have patients lean their head far enough forward so the saline will drain into the specimen collection container. Repeat for second nostril.
- 8. Offer patients a facial tissue or have them use the bib to wipe away excess saline from their face.
- Transfer the contents to the viral transport medium (VTM)\* vial included in the kit. Bending the rim of the cup will help in pouring the contents into the VTM tube. Universal transport medium (UTM)\* is also accepted.
- Place specimen in the biohazard bag included in the kit and forward to laboratory for packaging





## **Nasopharyngeal Swab Collection**

Nasopharyngeal swabs can be used to collect an appropriate specimen for influenza testing. Specimens must be immediately placed in 1-3 mL of VTM\* or UTM\*. Use a flexible fine-shafted aluminum swab with a polyester (Dacron or rayon, not cotton or calcium alginate) tip.

#### **Instructions:**

- Have patients blow their nose into a tissue to clear excess mucus.
- 2. Have patients close their eyes to help them cope with the slight discomfort they are about to experience.
- 3. With the patients' head at a 70° angle, insert swab into nostril (straight back, not upwards) until resistance is met by contact with the nasopharynx. The distance from the patients' nose to ear gives an estimate

of the distance the swab should be inserted.

 Rotate the swab several times (5-6 times) across the mucosal surface to loosen and collect cellular material.



- Although a contact time of 30 seconds is suggested, a few seconds of contact often induces coughing or patient resistance, either of which is adequate incentive to remove the swab.
- Withdraw swab and insert into the tube of VTM or UTM, break off the portion of the stem that extends past the opening of the tube, and cap securely.
- Place specimen in the biohazard bag included in the kit and forward to laboratory for packaging and shipment to USAFSAM. To maintain optimal quality for diagnostics, please be sure to ready the specimen for immediate shipment.
- \* MicroTestTM4RT VTM (supplied by the DoD Global, Laboratory-based Influenza Surveillance Program) and Copan UTM are accepted.

Please see the video demonstration for nasal wash specimen collection at: <a href="https://gumbo2.wpafb.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/lab">https://gumbo2.wpafb.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/lab</a> (CAC required site)

#### Storing, Packing and Shipping

**Best:** It is best to freeze the specimen at -70°C and ship on dry ice. Please contact USAFSAM if dry ice is not available at your site.

Note - Specimens frozen at -20°C are not acceptable due to loss of viability of the viruses.

**Acceptable:** If specimen can arrive at the USAFSAM lab within 48 hours from collection time, a specimen may be shipped on frozen gel packs at refrigerated (2-8°C) temperature.

Viral transport supplies may be ordered by emailing our Customer Service department at <u>usafsam.phecussv@us.af.mil</u> or by calling 937-938-4140 (DSN: 798-4140).

Ship **Priority Overnight** to: FedEx number: **425177729** (for respiratory culture panel testing ONLY) USAFSAM/PHE Epidemiology Laboratory Service 2510 Fifth Street, Bldg 20840, Area B, WPAFB, OH 45433-7951

For additional packing and shipping details, please refer to the lab guide on the USAFSAM/PHR website: https://gumbo2.wpafb.af.mil/epi-consult/influenza/lab (CAC required site)