Army Medical Action Plan

Overview for the
Defense Health Board

PASSIONATE LEADERSHIP
PROVIDING

DIRECTED ENERGY
AIMED AT

IMPROVED CARE AND
SUPPORT
TO OUR WARRIORS

BG Michael Tucker
20 September 2007
Army Medical Action Plan
“An Evolutionary Process”

Long Term Objectives

- 1. Empower CDRs
- 2. Continuum of Care
- 3. Leadership Involvement
- 4. Optimize PDES
- 5. Provide Requirements to PPBES
- 6. Seamless Warriors in Transition
- 7. Communicate AMAP Initiatives

Short Term Objectives

- 1. Empower CDRs
- 2. Continuum of Care
- 3. Leadership Involvement
- 4. Optimize PDES
- 5. Provide Requirements to PPBES
- 6. Seamless Warriors in Transition
- 7. Communicate AMAP Initiatives

My MEB: seamless warriors in transition

VA Seamless Transition

DAIG Compliance Visits

Unit Sustainment Visits

AMAP SOC

AMAP Cell

AMAP SYNCH CONF

WAS POST Article

Wounded Warrior

Our grateful nation cannot do enough.

SA, Pete Geren

CDR’s Intent:

EBW

“Empower CDRs”

1. What We Have Done
2. How We Track
3. What We Need
4. The Way Ahead

Phase I: Objectives

1. Establish C2
2. Install Structure
3. Ownership
4. Housing
5. Family SPT
6. TNG & Doctrine
7. Patient Visibility
8. Care & Benefits
9. Improve MEB
10. Enhance PEB Representation

12 SEP 07
This slide shows the integration of Exec/Congress, SOC & LOAs, AMAP DA EXORD, and USAMEDCOM IMCOM from the time period of September 2007-December 2007. The slide shows the key tasks and the desired effects for each interagency.

### Key Tasks
- **Wounded, Ill, and Injured**: 
  - Senior Oversight Committee
  - Publish Wounded Ill and Injured Family Resource Book
  - Co-Lead Offsite Conf
- **SO & LOAs**: 
  - Publish Stds of Care & Practice
  - FRAGO 2
  - Detailed Spend Plan for $900M Supp to Congress
- **AMAP**: 
  - Staff Assistance Visit
  - AMAP Brief to LOAs
  - AMAP Brief
  - AMAP Assessment Conf
- **AMAP DA EXORD 118-07**: 
  - Fort Dix 24-26 Sep
  - Fort Drum f/u 26-28 Sep
  - Fort Bragg f/u 24-26 Sep
- **USAMC**: 
  - VCSA VTC
  - MTF/WTU
  - Martin ACH
  - Ft. Bening
  - ATSG RMC
  - CDR VTC

### Desired Effects
- **AMAP DA EXORD 118-07**: 
  - AMAP Brief
  - AMAP Assessment Conf
  - AMAP Leader Visits and AMAP Congressional Engagement
  - AMAP Communication Campaign Plan
  - AMAP Phase IV (04 September 2007 to 01 January 2008)

### Dates
- **2007**
  - 03-07
  - 10-14
  - 17-21
  - 24-28
  - 01-05
  - 08-12
  - 15-19
  - 22-31
  - 02-09
  - 12-16
  - 19-23
  - 26-30
  - 03-07
  - 10-14
  - 17-21
  - 24-28

- **September**
  - Service not in session
  - Senate Target Adjournment
  - House Target Adjournment
  - Senate Target Adjournment
  - Senate not in session

- **October**
  - LOA comprehensive decision, integration, synch of all actions
  - Decision making complete, lock budget review process
  - Development Press Release / Roll Out Strategy thru SOC

- **November**
  - Medical Facilities Inspection Report due to Congress
  - Conditions Set for Full Operational Capability
  - Medical Facilities Investigation Report

- **December**
  - Implement for Case Management Oversight
  - Submit Centers for Case Management Oversight
  - LOA #7 Legislative proposals developed & vetted by SOC

This slide also highlights the political aspects of the integration and the target for the next phase: the Way Ahead.
1. Establish Command and Control. Previously, wounded and ill Soldiers undergoing prolonged evaluation and treatment (termed Warriors in Transition) were segregated by Reserve or Active Component into separate companies that fell under different commands with varying leader to lead ratios, disparate resourcing, and often disparate billeting and support structures. The disparities favored Reserve Component Soldiers in some locations and Active Component Soldiers at others. The Army values the service of all Soldiers regardless of component. Medical Command has new unified companies (Warrior Transition Units) providing leadership and support at a ratio of one squad leader to every 12 Warriors in Transition.

2. Institutionalize the Structure. Previously, the companies supporting Warriors in Transition were not formally manned. Each location was left to devise a method of manning these units by diverting personnel from other duties. In addition the baseline manning document of the medical treatment facility was not adjusted to account for increased workload with increasing numbers of Warriors in Transition. A formal manning document now exists that authorizes personnel to provide leadership, clinical oversight and coordination, and administrative and financial support at a strength based on the size of the population supported. At the heart of this structure is the triad of the squad leader, the primary care manager, and a Nurse Case Manager to provide a synergistic level of support incorporating leadership, medical oversight, and medical coordination and management.
3. Prioritize Mission Support & Create Ownership. Army leadership has directed the Senior Commanders on Army installations to **make Warrior in Transition facilities and furnishings top priorities for repairs and improvements**. In addition they are to conduct **monthly Town Hall meetings** to identify problems and areas of needed improvement for Warriors and their Families. Commanders and staff from the medical treatment facility, **Warrior Transition Unit, and Garrison must attend**.

4. Flex Housing Policies. Policies now allow for single Soldier patient attendee support to receive military or guest house lodging in the same manner that family members of married Soldiers have been authorized. **Warriors in Transition are now considered on par with key and essential personnel for military housing vacancies**.
5. Focus on Family Support. Previously, Families arriving at Medical Treatment Facilities in support of a Wounded or ill Warrior received varying levels of support. The Army recognizes the importance of supportive Families. Best Practices were institutionalized across the Army. **Escorts now meet Families at airports and bring them to the Medical Treatment Facility to meet their Warrior.** Soldier and Family Assistance Centers are being established to provide administrative and financial assistance; assist with coordinating government entitlements, benefits, and services; and provide information and assistance in obtaining non-governmental benefits and services. **A Soldier and Family Hero Handbook** will be distributed to all Soldiers and Families as a further aid. Formal Family Support Groups are being established with the support of a full-time Family Readiness Support Assistant. The Medical Command has trained ombudsmen to permit the identification and resolution of problems at the earliest opportunity. **Consolidated policy** is being developed to facilitate processes that support Warriors in Transition and their Families.

6. Develop Training & Doctrine. Previously cadre and staff in the companies supporting wounded and ill Soldiers received no formal training and no formalized standard operating procedures existed. The Army has developed **standard operating procedures** for the newly established Warrior Transition Units, focusing on the mission of these units—to set the conditions to facilitate the Soldier’s healing with the goal of returning the warrior to duty, or to facilitate the transition to active citizenship. Orientation programs for new WTU commanders and cadre have been developed and the first formal course will be held 25-26 June 2007. The Medical Command has increased its training programs in the identification and treatment of PTSD with special focus on Social Work personnel, Warrior Transition Unit nurse case managers, and psychiatric nurse practitioners. The Army leadership has established a **Post Traumatic Stress Disorder and Traumatic Brain Injury awareness chain teaching program** for all commanders and Soldiers.
7. Create Full Patient Visibility. In previous wars, commanders often found it difficult to locate Soldiers after they were evacuated from the battlefield. The Medical Command has greatly improved the ability to provide feedback to commanders through the Joint Patient Tracking Application and is now further improving the reach-back with a letter directly to the Soldier’s commander with instructions on how to contact the Soldier and how to submit awards and evaluation reports for battlefield service. The Medical Command has established policy for reception of Soldier-patients arriving by commercial or private transportation. The Army recognizes that Soldiers requiring evacuation may prefer to receive their care close to supportive Family and has developed a system to allow Soldiers to designate a preferred treatment location as part of the pre-deployment process.

8. Facilitate the Continuum of Care and Benefits. The communication between the DOD and VA continues to improve. As a pilot program, the Medical Command is co-locating Veterans Health Administration and Veterans Benefits Administration liaisons with the Walter Reed WTU nurse case managers to support the continuum of care and benefits, easing the transition for warriors transitioning from the military to the VA. The Army has developed formal mechanisms to seek the Soldier’s approval and electronically transmit the required medical and administrative documents between the Army and the VA to expedite the continuum of care process.
9. **Improve the Medical Evaluation Board (MEB) Process.** Previously, Soldiers undergoing a MEB had to make an appointment with their Nurse Case Manager to find out the status of their MEB. MEDCOM has created the **My MEB website** on the Army Knowledge Online web page, allowing warriors to go online and access the status and progress of their MEB. In addition, a **physician dedicated** to assisting Soldiers with the MEB process is being assigned for **every 200 Soldiers** in the process. To further assist Soldiers in expediting the MEB process, the Medical Command is implementing **new access to care standards** for Warriors in Transition. Only Soldiers preparing to deploy will have priority over Warriors in Transition for non-emergency appointments.

10. **Enhance Physical Evaluation Board (PEB) Representation.** The Army called Reserve Component lawyers and paralegals to Active Duty to provide additional **legal advocacy** for warriors undergoing the PEB process to act as legal advocates for these Warriors in Transition.
Warrior in Transition Population
(count of unique AC and RC SSN = 9790)

WTs = Warriors in Transition
MEB = Soldiers undergoing Medical Evaluation Boards.
This population (MEBs) will eventually become WTs.
RC = Reserve Component

POC: Army Medical Action Plan Cell: 703-681-0846
DA EXORD 118-07
Phase IV

Staff Assistance Visits (SAV) Feedback
Staff Assistance Visit - Status

- SAV Teams have assisted 15 Warrior Transition Units (WTUs) at major installations.
- SAV Teams will conduct 4 additional visits WTUs by the end of September (Benning, Dix, Bragg/follow-up, Drum/follow-up).
- Regional Medical Commands will inspect remaining WTUs.
- Teams include 21 Subject Matter Experts (SMEs) from 15 principal Army agencies and the Office of Veterans Affairs.
- During each SAV, teams assist with 490 checklist items.
- These areas of emphasis include appropriate Phase I, II, and III Tasks within DA EXORD 118-07, FRAGO 1, and Mission Essential Tasks.
- A synchronization VTC is conducted among the SAV Teams and principal agency representatives.
- Raw data and items of emphasis are analyzed for trend identification; appropriate agencies assigned responsibility to address trends.
AMAP Staff Assistance Visits
SAV Emerging Trends

• Initial staffing at some sites below goal (IOC = 50%)
  – Squad leaders are area of greatest concern
  – Cadre selection not consistent

• Perception of different treatment of Compo 1, 2, & 3
  – Some MTFs have not fully integrated components

• Soldiers do not want to be assigned to WTU
  – Will lose organic unit identity
  – Stigma as “slacker”

• Adequate space/privacy not avail to WTU cadre
  – Difficult working conditions; HIPAA privacy violations

• Family child care needed
  – WTs and Families need flexible childcare (hours, capacity)
SAV Trends - Actions Taken

- Initial staffing at some sites below goal (IOC = 50%)
  - Sites are cross-leveling Soldiers to fill temporarily
  - HRC has prioritized permanent filling of new TDA positions
  - Cadre skills; 2-wk, funded course at Ft. Sam Houston; SDP

- Difference in treatment among Compos
  - Continued emphasis on One Army relating to all Soldiers
  - Integrating while maintaining existing relationships

- Soldiers do not want to be assigned to WTU
  - Writing new policy; Soldiers assigned to WTUs retain accoutrement and affiliation with organic unit
  - Strategic communications informing WTs of their mission

- Adequate space/privacy not avail to WTU cadre
  - IMCOM aggressively renovating and remodeling while developing long-term solutions

- Family child care needed
  - MCOM is working to expand hours and capacity
Conclusion

• The SAVs are truly seen as assistive in nature; sites have welcomed the SAV Teams
• All of the principal agencies are working together well to provide the field the best support possible
• The Army is on its way to changing the culture and treatment of the Warrior in Transition and their Families
Leadership Expectations and Issues You Can Help Us With:

• Do the Gut Check –
  - Read the EXORD, MEDCOM OPORD, ALARACTs…
  - Conduct Mission Analysis – Understand the problems. Do you have a plan?
  - Are we meeting the Commander’s Intent?
  - How are we supporting Warriors in Transition? How do we enable them to achieve their mission?

• Bust Bureaucracy! “No” and denial are not methods.
• Measure your success and Implement the tasks to the standard
• Collaborative planning, multi-echelon execution (Tactical, Operational, and Strategic/Policy)
• ACOMs, DRUs will back brief VCSA, CSA, and the ASA monthly
DHB Recommendations

1. Task a specific accountable individual with authority to implement IRG recommendations. (AMAP Lead)

2. Consider concepts that:
   a. Develop a set of guiding principals: transparency, patient-centric, highest clinical standards, evolutionary, cost-effective, actionable. (Army Medical Action Plan)
   b. Roadmap of ideal medical care and support pathway involving patients and families. (Holistic Rehab Plan—in developmental phase)
   c. Development of metrics, measures, & timelines for medical care & support pathway. (AMAP Metrics in AMEDD Command Management System)
   d. Definition of the personnel, resources, and ancillary services needed to achieve the roadmap. (WTU TDA)
   e. Define the responsibility for each step of the roadmap. (Holistic Rehab Plan—in developmental phase)
## Possible Model
*(in development)*

### Rehab Plan Framework

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<th>Functional Areas</th>
<th>Reception Phase</th>
<th>Assessment Phase</th>
<th>Goal Setting Phase</th>
<th>Active Rehabilitation Phase</th>
<th>Re-Assessment Phase</th>
<th>Decision Phase</th>
<th>RTD/MEB Phase</th>
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*Identify tasks to be completed in each grid*
“Congress and the American people have made clear, especially following the revelations at Walter Reed Army Medical Center, that substandard care for injured service members will not be tolerated.”

“These men and women have stood up for our country, and we have no greater obligation than to stand with them and their families in their hours of greatest need.”

“The challenge for all of us is to ensure that the military health care system remains focused on the recovery of our wounded soldiers across the continuum of care. They deserve no less.”

Hon. Vic Snyder, Arkansas

Commander’s Intent!

1. Understand Cdr’s Intent
   - Where does my MTF/WTU Stand in contrast to this intent?
   - How does my organization stack up?
   - Am I making a difference?
   - How do I influence the fight?

2. Ask Yourself:
   - MEB Consults
   - Access to Care
   - Soldier Care
   - Mail, pay, promo, awards
   - Families . . .

3. Don’t Assume Anything:
   - POTUS: “We have an obligation, we have a moral obligation to provide the best possible care and treatment to the men and women who have served our country. They deserve it, and they’re going to get it.”
   - SECDEF: “After the war itself, we have no higher priority than caring properly for our wounded.”
   - SECARMY: “The center piece of our Army and the nations defense: The Soldier and the Bedrock for that Soldier, the Soldier’s Family.”
   - CSA: “Taking care of wounded Warriors is the most important thing we can do.”
   - VCSA: “I am committed to ensuring we provide world-class medical treatment for our wounded Warriors and their Families. We owe them a quality of care that matched the quality of service they provide our Nation.”
   - “This is my number one priority”

Back to Spinout
The Way Ahead

1. What We Have Done
2. How We Track
3. What We Need
4. The Way Ahead

End State Vision
Leadership:
- Training Complete
- C2 Nested
- Procedures Established and Checked
- WTU Instituted

Processes:
- MEB Friction Reduced
- PEB Streamlined
- Care Providers in Place

Facilities:
- Hold Facilities Adequate
- Soldier Amenities (TV, CPU)

Warriors Fighting For Warriors in Transition

Dashboard Tracking

Conditions Set For AMAP Execution

EXECUTION of AMAP

Visits Assessments
- DAIG
- RMC LDRs
- WTU CDRs
- IMCOM
- Unit CDRs

Deliberate Plan
- Planning Team Formed
- Procedures for SFAC
- WTU C2 and Standards
- Secure Resources
- Leadership Established
- Common SA

Warriors and Families in Transition Fully Supported

15-30 Feb:
Unit Sustainment Visits

01 Jan:
AMAP FOC
Long Term Objectives

DAIG Compliance Inspection
1st Qtr FY08 – Date TBD

21 Oct:
AMAP Follow-up Conference

03 Sep:
AMAP IOC
Short Term Objectives

03 Sep:
Staff Assistance Visits

15-30 Jul:
Staff Assistance Visits

20 Jun – 10 Jul
Azimuth Check

18 Jun:
Brief EXORD USA

15 Jun:
SFAC IOC
15 Jun:
CSA Phase I Objectives
14 Jun:
Pilots Complete
13 Jun:
VCSA QW VTC

05 Jun:
WTU TDA Review

04 Jun:
EXORD Published

04-25 May:
Parallel Planning

07 May:
CONG Engagement

04 May:
Draft DA WARNO

24-27 Apr:
AMAP IOC

24 Apr:
WTU IOC

10 Apr:
Drafting Begins

08 Apr:
Large Planning Begins

23 Mar:

Conditions Set
For AMAP
Execution

Plan Prepare Execute
The United States Army establishes an integrated and comprehensive continuum of care and services for Warriors and their Families being treated at Department of the Army Medical Treatment Facilities in conjunction with Department of Defense, Veterans Affairs, and Civilian facilities NLT 01 January 2008 in order to provide world class care which is commensurate with their sacrifice and service to the Nation.

**End State**

1. AMAP Conference
2. WTU BDE
3. WSFH
4. DA AMAP Cell
5. AW2
6. SFACs
7. DA EXORD HEALING WARRIOR
8. WT Triad
9. Corrective policies/actions

- **Remove Bureaucratic Barriers!**

- **Dynamic Change!**

- **Paradigm Shifts!**

**ENDSTATE:**

Warrior Transition Units are established along with the Triad of support consisting of primary care manager, nurse case manager, and squad leader. We have streamlined the issues affecting Family care and disposition. The Soldier and Family Assistance Centers are established as entry points for Warriors in Transition. Confidence is restored in the Army with the American people.
And some may ask why we do it…

Where do we find such men,

That with everything to live for;

They still step forward into evil,

May God bless them for answering their nation's call to serve.

Seek safety.