USAF School of Aerospace Medicine & Defense Health Agency

DoD Global, Laboratory-Based, Influenza Surveillance Program

2015-2016

















Cumulative Results Locations 44 Collected 154 Tested 90

Influenza A	1
A(H1N1)pdm09	0
A(H3N2)	1
A/not subtyped	0

Influenza B*	0
В	0

Other Respiratory Pathogens	35			
Adenovirus	6			
Bordetella pertussis	0			
Chlamydophila pneumoniae	0			
Coronavirus	0			
Human Metapneumovirus Mycoplasma pneumoniae	0 4			
Parainfluenza	11			
RSV	2			
Rhino/Enterovirus	12			
Non-influenza Co-infections	0			

Lab data are current as of 27 October 2015. Results are preliminary and may change as more results are received. *Influenza B lineages will be reported in the periodic molecular sequence reports.

Respiratory Highlights 11-24 October 2015 (Surveillance Weeks 41 & 42)

- During 11-24 October 2015, a total of 106 specimens were collected and received from 39 locations. Results were finalized for 43 specimens from 26 locations. One influenza A(H3N2) virus was identified in a dependent at NH Bremerton, WA during Week 42.
- During Week 41 (11-17 October 2015), influenza activity was low in the United States. <u>Viral Surveillance:</u> The most frequently identified influenza virus type reported by public health laboratories in Week 41 was influenza A viruses, with influenza A(H3N2) viruses predominating. The percentage of respiratory specimens testing positive for influenza in clinical laboratories is low. <u>Outpatient Illness Surveillance:</u> The proportion of outpatient visits for influenza-like illness (ILI) was 1.4%, which is below the national baseline of 2.1%. All 10 regions reported ILI below region-specific baseline levels. Puerto Rico, New York City and 50 states experienced minimal ILI activity and the District of Columbia had insufficient data. <u>Geographic Spread of Influenza:</u> The geographic spread of influenza in Guam was reported as widespread; four states reported local activity; Puerto Rico and 29 states reported sporadic activity; and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Virgin Islands and 17 states reported no influenza activity (CDC FluView Week 41 Report, cited 28 October 2015).

Table 1. Results by region and location for specimens collected during Weeks 41 & 42

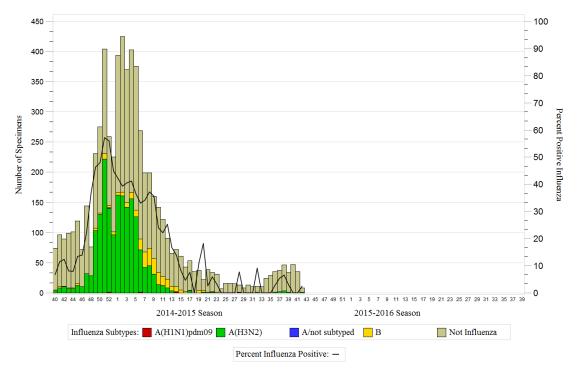
Region*		A(H3N2)	Adenovirus	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	No Pathogen	Total
PACOM	Eielson AFB, AK	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Yokota AB, Japan	-	-			1	-	1	2
Region 1	Hanscom AFB, MA	-	-			-	-	1	1
	NHCNE Newport, RI	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
Region 2	USMA - West Point, NY	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Region 3	Dover AFB, DE	-	-			-	-	1	1
	JB Andrews, MD	-	-	1		-	-		1
	NMC Portsmouth, VA	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Region 4	Columbus AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Keesler AFB, MS	-	-	1		-		1	2
	Moody AFB, GA	-	1			-	1	1	3
Region 5	Scott AFB, IL	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
	Wright-Patterson AFB, OH	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Region 6	Altus AFB, OK	-	-	-	1	-		1	1
	Cannon AFB, NM	-	•	í	1	-		2	2
	Sheppard AFB, TX	-	•	1		-	-	4	4
	Tinker AFB, OK	-	•	1	1	-	-	1	1
	Vance AFB, OK	-	•	•		-	-	2	2
Region 8	Ellsworth AFB, SD	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	FE Warren AFB, WY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	USAF Academy, CO	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2
Region 9	Edwards AFB, CA	-	٠	1	1	-	-	1	1
	Nellis AFB, NV	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2
	USCG Island Alameda, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 10	Mt Home AFB, ID	-	•	1	1	-	-	1	1
	NH Bremerton, WA	1	•	1	3	-	-	1	5
Total		1	2	3	7	1	4	25	43

^{*}US Regions are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by COCOM.

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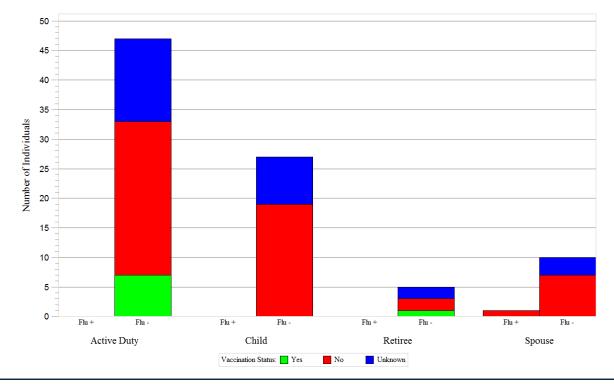
Laboratory Results - Cumulative for Season

Graph 1. Percent influenza positive by week: 2014-2015 surveillance year and through Week 42 of the 2015-2016 surveillance year



Note: Dual influenza co-infections are excluded from this graph. Specimens with pending results are used in the denominator to calculate percent positive, but are not displayed in the graph.

Graph 2. Vaccination status by beneficiary type for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 42



Distribution Statement A: 88ABW-2015-2196 and PA email guidance dated 1May2015.

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Laboratory Results—Through Current Surveillance Week 42

Table 2. Cumulative results by region and location for specimens collected during the 2015-2016 surveillance year

Region*		A(H3N2)	Adenovirus	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	No Pathogen	Total
PACOM	Eielson AFB, AK	-	•	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Kadena AB, Japan	-	ı	-	-	-	1	ı	1
	Misawa AB, Japan	-	ı	-	-	1	1	ı	2
	Yokota AB, Japan	-	ı	-	-	1	-	2	3
Region 1	Hanscom AFB, MA	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3
	NHCNE Newport, RI	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Region 2	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst, NJ	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	USMA - West Point, NY	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	6
Region 3	Dover AFB, DE	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	JB Andrews, MD	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	NMC Portsmouth, VA	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
Region 4	Columbus AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Eglin AFB, FL	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	4
	Ft Campbell, KY	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Keesler AFB, MS	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	3
	Maxwell AFB, AL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Moody AFB, GA	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	6
Region 5	Scott AFB, IL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Wright-Patterson AFB, OH	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Region 6	Altus AFB, OK	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	Cannon AFB, NM	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Sheppard AFB, TX	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8
	Tinker AFB, OK	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3
	Vance AFB, OK	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
Region 7	Ft Leavenworth, KS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	McConnell AFB, KS	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Offutt AFB, NE	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	5
Region 8	Ellsworth AFB, SD	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
	FE Warren AFB, WY	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5
	USAF Academy, CO	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Region 9	Davis-Monthan AFB, AZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Edwards AFB, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Nellis AFB, NV	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
	USCG Island Alameda, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 10	Mt Home AFB, ID	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	NH Bremerton, WA	1	-	-	3	-	1	4	9
Total		1	6	4	11	2	12	54	90

*CONUS locations are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by COCOM.

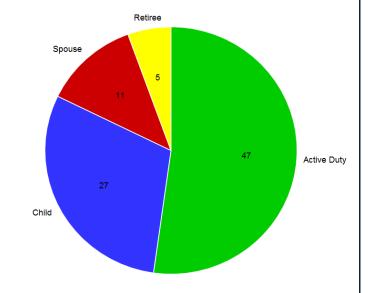
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Table 2. ILI by age group for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 42

Age Group	Frequency	Percent
0-5	20	22.22
6-9	3	3.33
10-17	4	4.44
18-24	18	20
25-44	35	38.89
45-64	8	8.89
65+	2	2.22

Graph 5. ILI by beneficiary status for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 42



Demographic Summary

Of 90 ILI cases, 47 are service members (52.2%), 27 are children (30.0%), 11 are spouses (12.2%), and five (5.6%) are retirees. The median age of ILI cases with known age (n=90) is 24.5 (range 0, 85).

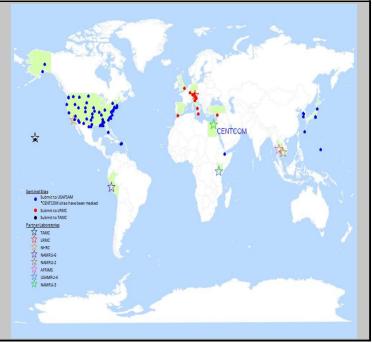


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For Public Health Services 937-938-3196; DSN 798-3196

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