



Cumulative Results

Locations	78
Collected	3,703
Tested	3,602

Influenza A 659

A(H1N1)pdm09	574
A(H1N1)pdm09 & B	1
A(H1N1)pdm09 & Parainfluenza	1
A(H3N2)	82
A(H3N2) & B	1

Influenza B* 281

B	280
B & Adenovirus	1

Other Respiratory Pathogens 839

Adenovirus	131
<i>Bordetella pertussis</i>	1
<i>Chlamydomydia pneumoniae</i>	2
Coronavirus	78
Human Metapneumovirus	74
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	52
Parainfluenza	84
RSV	127
Rhino/Enterovirus	177
Non-influenza Viral Coinfections	97
Non-influenza Bacterial Coinfections	16
-B. pertussis (3)	
-B. pertussis & M. pneumo (1)	
-C. pneumo (2)	
-C. pneumo & M. pneumo (1)	
-M. pneumo (9)	

Lab data are current as of 11 April 2016.
Results are preliminary and may change as
more results are received.
*Influenza B lineages will be reported in the
periodic molecular sequencing reports.

Respiratory Highlights

27 March - 9 April 2016 (Surveillance Weeks 13 & 14)

- During 27 March - 9 April 2016, a total of 275 specimens were collected and received from 45 locations. Results were finalized for 213 specimens from 43 locations. During Week 13, 32 influenza A(H1N1)pdm09, eight A(H3N2), and 27 influenza B viruses were identified. Twelve influenza A(H1N1)pdm09, one A(H3N2), and 11 influenza B viruses were identified during Week 14. Approximately 36% of specimens tested positive for influenza during Week 13. Week 14 is showing a decline with approximately 29% positive among those tested. The influenza percent positive for the season is currently at 26%.
- During Week 13 (27 March - 2 April 2016), influenza activity decreased slightly, but remained elevated in the United States. **Viral Surveillance:** The most frequently identified influenza virus type reported by public health laboratories during Week 13 was influenza A, with influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 viruses predominating. The percentage of respiratory specimens testing positive for influenza in clinical laboratories decreased. **Influenza-Associated Pediatric Deaths:** Seven influenza-associated pediatric deaths were reported. **Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations:** A cumulative rate for the season of 24.4 laboratory-confirmed influenza-associated hospitalizations per 100,000 population was reported. **Outpatient Illness Surveillance:** The proportion of outpatient visits for influenza-like illness (ILI) was 2.4%, which is above the national baseline of 2.1%. Eight of 10 regions reported ILI at or above region-specific baseline levels. Two states experienced high ILI activity; seven states experienced moderate ILI activity; New York City and 13 states experienced low ILI activity; Puerto Rico and 27 states experienced minimal ILI activity; and the District of Columbia and one state had insufficient data. (CDC Fluview Summary, cited 12 April 2016).

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DoD Global, Laboratory-Based, Influenza Surveillance Program

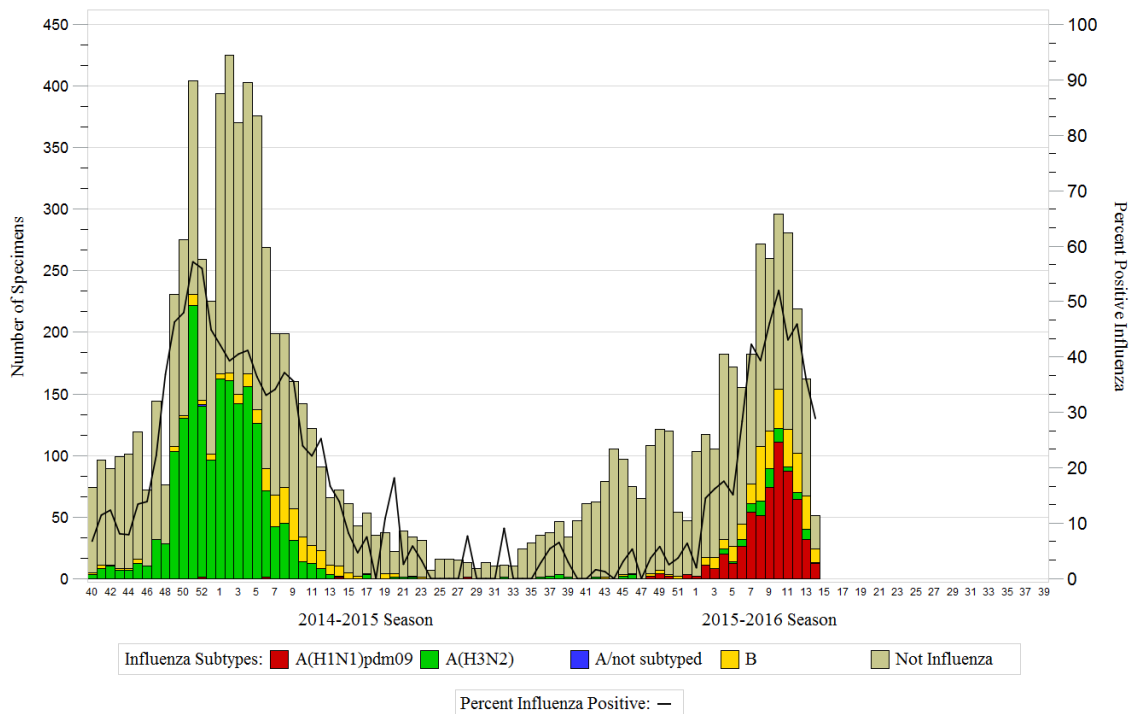
Table 1. Results by region and location for specimens collected during Weeks 13 & 14

Region*		A(H1N1)pdm09	A(H3N2)	B	Adenovirus	C. pneumoniae	Coronavirus	hMPV	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	Adeno & Para & Rhino/Entero	Adeno & Rhino/Entero	hMPV & RSV	hMPV & RSV & Rhino/Entero	RSV & Rhino/Entero	No Pathogen	Total
PACOM	CFA Okinawa, Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Kadena AB, Japan	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	USCG Base Kodiak, AK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Yokota AB, Japan	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	7
Region 1	Hanscom AFB, MA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	USCG Academy, CT	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Region 2	Ft Drum, NY	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst, NJ	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	13
	USMA - West Point, NY	4	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	33
Region 3	Dover AFB, DE	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
	JB Langley-Eustis, VA	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	15
Region 4	CGS Mobile, AL	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Columbus AFB, MS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Eglin AFB, FL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Ft Bragg, NC	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
	Hurlburt Field, FL	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
	JB Charleston (AF), SC	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Keesler AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Maxwell AFB, AL	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Moody AFB, GA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	5
	NH Camp Lejeune, NC	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Wright-Patterson AFB, OH	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
Region 6	Altus AFB, OK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Cannon AFB, NM	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5
	Laughlin AFB, TX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Little Rock AFB, AR	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
	Sheppard AFB, TX	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	14
	Vance AFB, OK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Region 7	Offutt AFB, NE	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Region 8	Ellsworth AFB, SD	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
	FE Warren AFB, WY	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
	Hill AFB, UT	7	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	18
	Peterson AFB, CO	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4
	USAF Academy, CO	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Region 9	CGS Humboldt Bay, CA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Davis-Monthan AFB, AZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Luke AFB, AZ	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	10
	Nellis AFB, NV	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
	Travis AFB, CA	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9
	Vandenberg AFB, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Region 10	Fairchild AFB, WA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Mt Home AFB, ID	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	NH Bremerton, WA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
Total		44	9	38	8	1	1	3	4	3	5	13	1	2	1	1	2	77	213

*CONUS locations are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by Cocom.

Laboratory Results - Cumulative for Season

Graph 1. Percent influenza positive by week: 2014-2015 surveillance year and through Week 14 of the 2015-2016 surveillance year



Note: Dual influenza coinfections are excluded from this graph. Specimens with pending results are used in the denominator to calculate percent positive, but are not displayed in the graph.

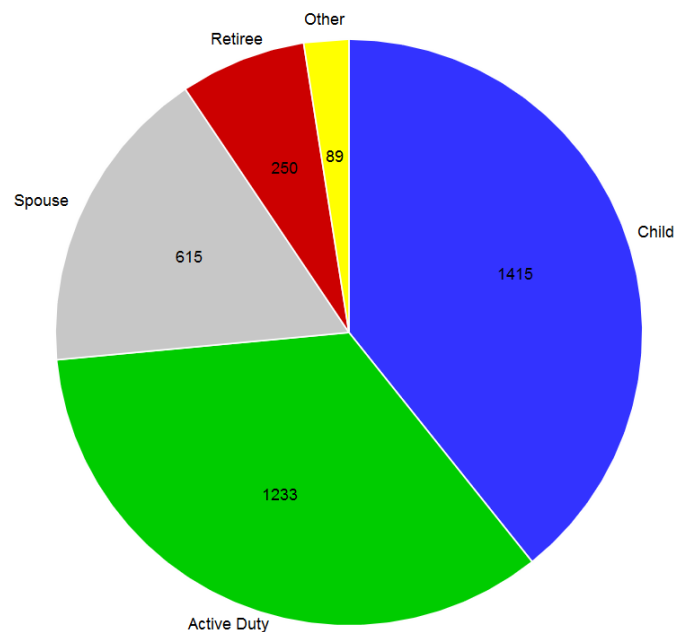
Table 2. ILI by age group for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 14

Age Group	Frequency	Percent
0-5	812	22.54
6-9	277	7.69
10-17	329	9.13
18-24	491	13.63
25-44	1177	32.68
45-64	418	11.60
65+	98	2.72

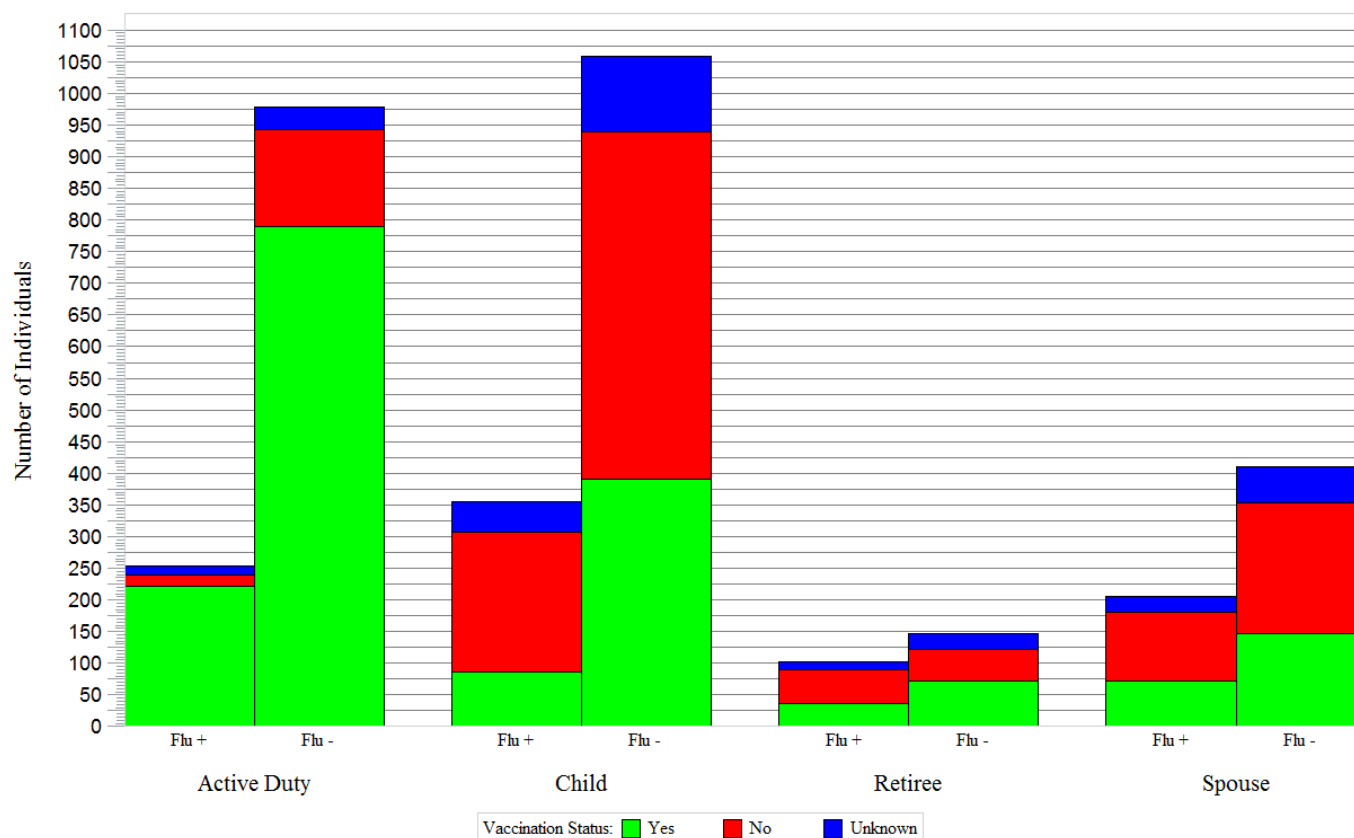
Demographic Summary

Of 3,602 ILI cases, 1,233 are service members (34.2%), 1,415 are children (39.3%), 615 are spouses (17.1%), and 339 (9.4%) are retirees and other beneficiaries. The median age of ILI cases with known age (n=3,602) is 23 (range 0, 95).

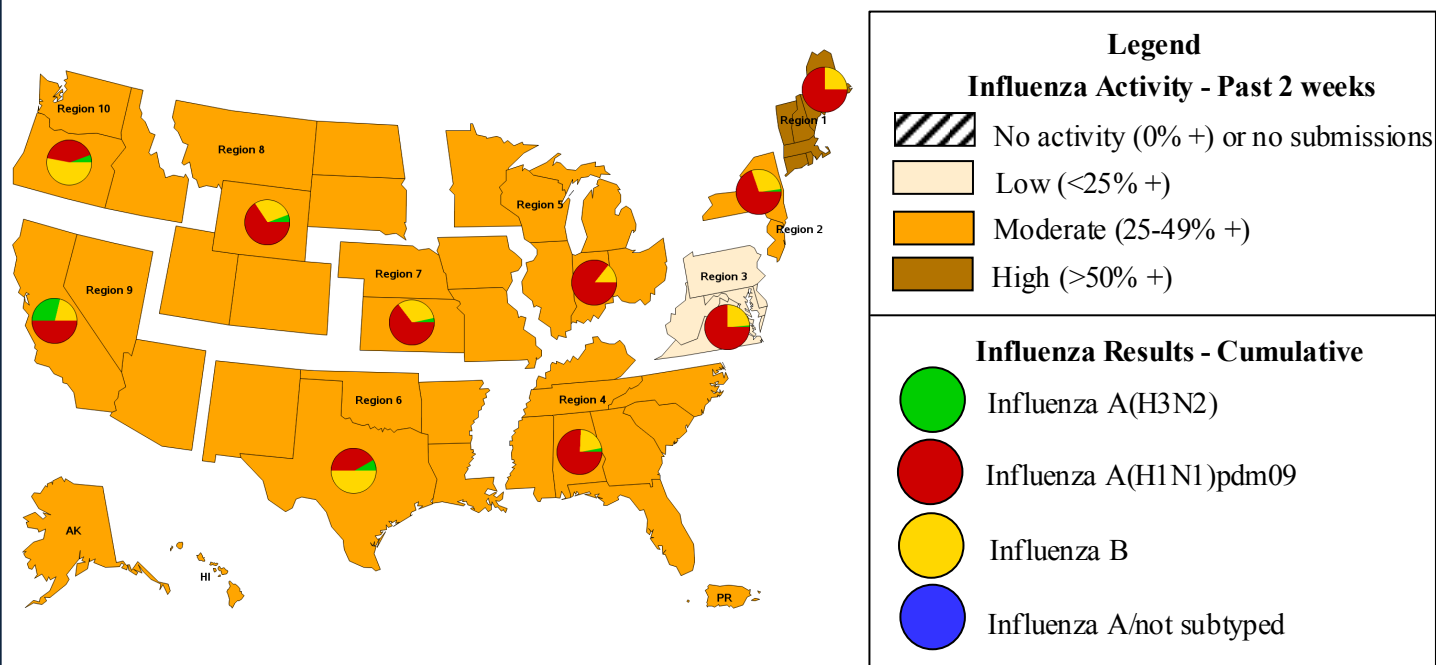
Graph 2. ILI by beneficiary status for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 14



Graph 3. Vaccination status by beneficiary type for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 14

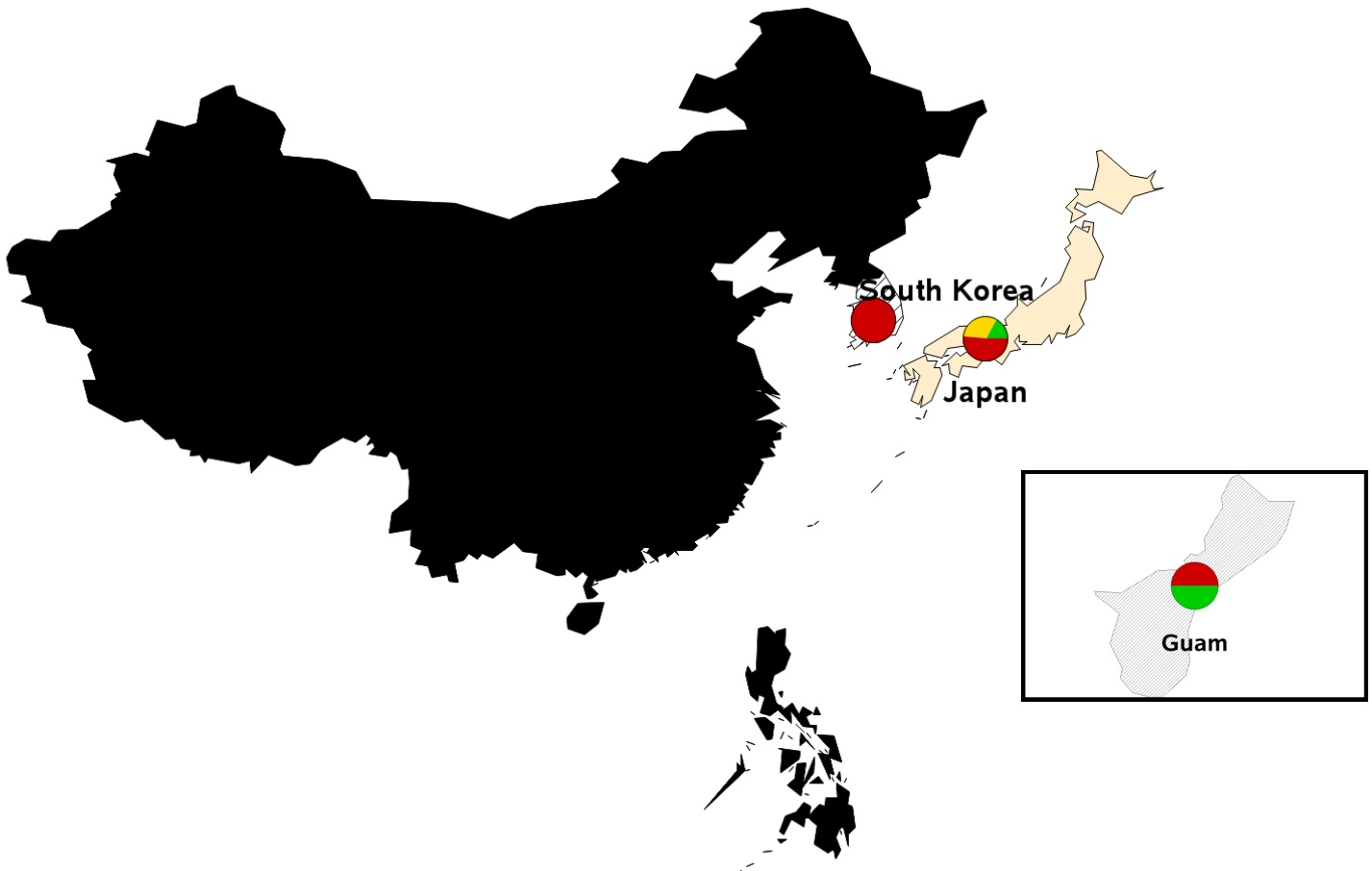


Map 1. Influenza subtypes and activity level by region for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 14*

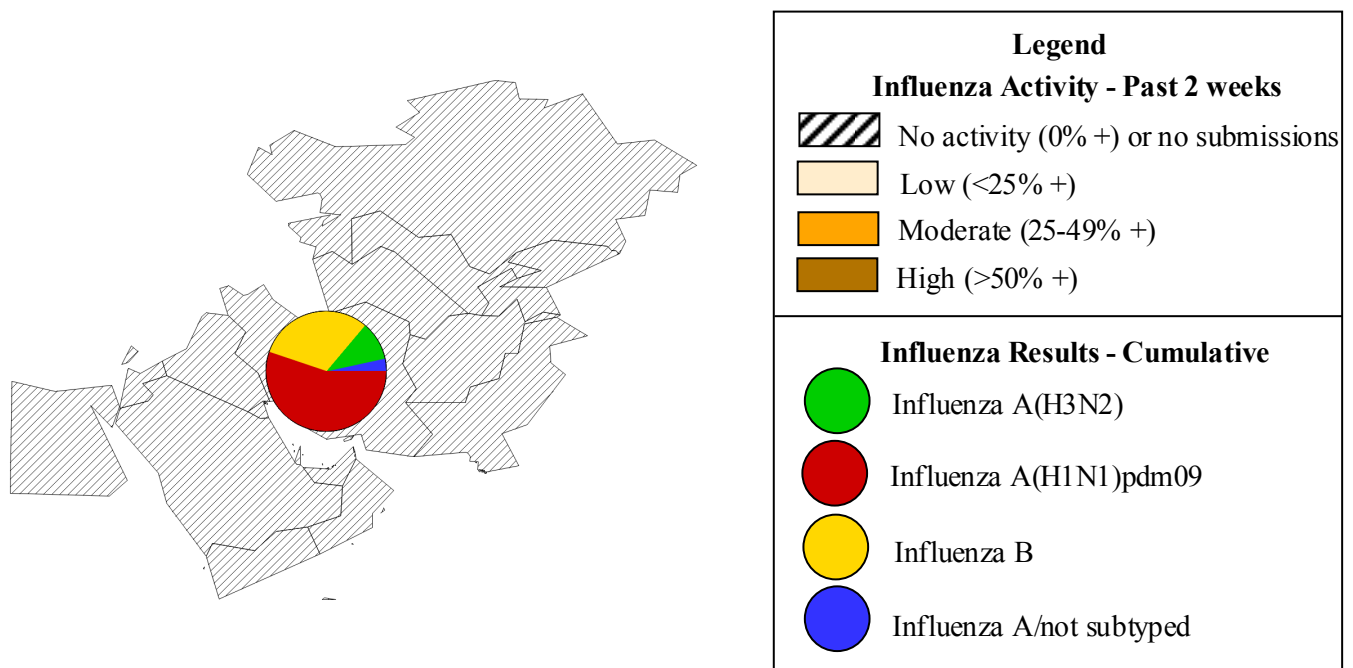


*Due to the receipt of a small number of specimens from Region 1, that subsequently tested positive for influenza, flu activity level appears inflated.

Map 2. Influenza subtypes and activity level by country for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 14 (Pacific)



Map 3. Influenza subtypes and activity level for CENTCOM for the 2015-2016 surveillance year through Week 14



Note - Specimens for CENTCOM were tested at USAFSAM or Landstuhl Regional Medical Center (LRMC).

DoD Global, Laboratory-Based, Influenza Surveillance Program

Laboratory Results—Through Current Surveillance Week 14

Table 3. Cumulative results by region and location for specimens collected during the 2015-2016 surveillance

Region*		A(H1N1)pdm09	A(H3N2)	A(H1N1)pdm09 & B	A(H1N1)pdm09 & Para	A(H3N2) & B	B	B & Adeno	Adenovirus	B. pertussis	C. pneumoniae	Coronavirus	hMPV	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	Non-Influenza Bacterial Coinfection	Non-Influenza Viral Coinfection	No Pathogen	Total
Deployed	Country 2, Location A	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14
PACOM	CFA Okinawa, Japan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	11
	Eielson AFB, AK	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9
	JB Elmendorf-Richardson, AK	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	7
	JR Marianas - Andersen AFB, Guam	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	4
	JR Marianas - NH Guam, Guam	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Kadena AB, Japan	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	17	28
	Kunsan AB, South Korea	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Misawa AB, Japan	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	5	11
	Osan AB, South Korea	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
	USCG Base Kodiak, AK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Yokota AB, Japan	17	5	-	-	-	12	-	6	-	-	4	-	2	3	2	2	-	2	28	83
Region 1	Hanscom AFB, MA	9	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	2	25	49
	NHCNE Newport, RI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	11	14
	USCG Academy, CT	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8
Region 2	Ft Drum, NY	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	6	20
	JB McGuire-Dix-Lakehurst, NJ	29	-	-	-	-	9	1	2	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	8	1	3	37	97
	USMA - West Point, NY	52	3	-	1	-	26	-	18	-	-	8	7	4	5	11	8	3	4	154	304
Region 3	Dover AFB, DE	23	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	67	104
	JB Anacostia-Bolling, DC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	JB Andrews, MD	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	12	29
	JB Langley-Eustis, VA	15	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	-	-	4	6	3	5	8	6	2	3	45	112
	NCRM - Walter Reed NMMC, MD	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
	NMC Portsmouth, VA	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	1	1	5	1	2	2	1	-	24	49
Region 4	CGS Mobile, AL	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
	Columbus AFB, MS	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	19	31
	Eglin AFB, FL	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	1	4	7	5	-	1	57	90
	Ft Bragg, NC	7	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	-	-	3	1	1	-	3	2	1	1	36	68
	Ft Campbell, KY	24	1	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	2	1	4	-	-	43	91
	Hurlburt Field, FL	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	26	47
	JB Charleston (AF), SC	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	Keesler AFB, MS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	28	33
	MacDill AFB, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	4
	Maxwell AFB, AL	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	51	84
	Moody AFB, GA	13	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	2	1	2	2	6	10	-	6	30	86
	NH Beaufort, SC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	NH Camp Lejeune, NC	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	5	10
	NH Jacksonville, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	12
	Patrick AFB, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Robins AFB, GA	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	15	24
	Seymour Johnson AFB, NC	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	12	30
	Shaw AFB, SC	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	4	1	1	11	28
	Tyndall AFB, FL	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	6

*CONUS locations are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by COCOM.

Cont'd on page 7

DoD Global, Laboratory-Based, Influenza Surveillance Program

Laboratory Results—Through Current Surveillance Week 14

Table 3. Cumulative results by region and location for specimens collected during the 2015-2016 surveillance year
(*Cont'd from page 6*)

Region*		A(H1N1)pdm09	A(H3N2)	A(H1N1)pdm09 & B	A(H1N1)pdm09 & Para	A(H3N2) & B	B	B & Adeno	Adenovirus	B. pertussis	C. pneumoniae	Coronavirus	hMPV	M. pneumoniae	Parainfluenza	RSV	Rhinovirus/Enterovirus	Non-Influenza Bacterial Coinfection	Non-Influenza Viral Coinfection	No Pathogen	Total
Region 5	Scott AFB, IL	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	20	31
	Wright-Patterson AFB, OH	13	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	23	47
Region 6	Altus AFB, OK	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	3	5	-	3	10	6	-	5	68	112
	Barksdale AFB, LA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	5
	Cannon AFB, NM	13	2	1	-	-	12	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	3	-	6	36	83
	Laughlin AFB, TX	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	19
	Little Rock AFB, AR	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	25	32
	Sheppard AFB, TX	6	-	-	-	-	23	-	8	-	-	3	3	3	1	5	10	-	3	86	151
	Tinker AFB, OK	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	1	-	1	5	7	5	1	6	47	85
	USCG New Orleans, LA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Vance AFB, OK	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	43	52
Region 7	Ft Leavenworth, KS	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	11
	McConnell AFB, KS	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	7	1	-	35	58
	Offutt AFB, NE	15	1	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	59	91
Region 8	Ellsworth AFB, SD	16	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	4	1	7	2	-	-	5	41	81
	FE Warren AFB, WY	19	1	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	-	3	2	1	3	7	4	-	3	46	97
	Hill AFB, UT	35	4	-	-	-	31	-	3	-	-	2	3	1	-	2	12	1	1	114	209
	Malmstrom AFB, MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
	Minot AFB, ND	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	12	27
	Peterson AFB, CO	14	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	4	-	4	34	67
	USAF Academy, CO	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	12	18
Region 9	Beale AFB, CA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	CGS Humboldt Bay, CA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Davis-Monthan AFB, AZ	4	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	15	34
	Edwards AFB, CA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	12
	Luke AFB, AZ	28	24	-	-	-	16	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	1	9	5	-	9	49	151
	NH Twentynine Palms, CA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Nellis AFB, NV	19	2	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	7	4	8	-	8	74	134
	Travis AFB, CA	18	7	-	-	-	10	-	3	-	-	2	9	1	5	7	11	-	6	45	124
	USCG Island Alameda, CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
	Vandenberg AFB, CA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	13
Region 10	Fairchild AFB, WA	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	18
	JB Lewis-McChord, WA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	Mt Home AFB, ID	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10
	NH Bremerton, WA	35	5	-	-	-	48	-	3	-	-	2	1	2	10	6	10	1	10	61	194
Total		574	82	1	1	1	280	1	131	1	2	78	74	52	84	127	177	16	97	1823	3602

*CONUS locations are based on Health & Human Services regions. Other locations are defined by COCOM.

Background

The DoD-wide program was established by the Global Emerging Infections Surveillance and Response System (GEIS) in 1997. The surveillance network includes the U.S. Air Force School of Aerospace Medicine (USAFSAM) (sentinel site respiratory surveillance), the Naval Health Research Center (recruit and shipboard population-based respiratory surveillance), the Naval Medical Research Unit (NAMRU-3) in Cairo, Egypt, the Naval Medical Research Unit (NAMRU-2) in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, the Armed Forces Research Institute of Medical Sciences (AFRIMS) in Bangkok, Thailand, the Naval Medical Research Unit-6 (NAMRU-6) in Lima, Peru, and the United States Army Medical Research Unit-Kenya (USAMRU-K) located in Nairobi, Kenya. This work is supported by the Air Force and the Division of Global Emerging Infections Surveillance and Response System (GEIS) Operations, a Division of the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Branch (AFHSB).

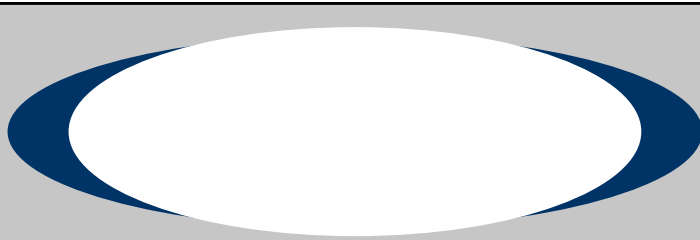
Sentinel Site Surveillance at USAFSAM

In 1976, the U.S. Air Force Medical Service began conducting routine, global, laboratory-based influenza surveillance. Air Force efforts expanded to DoD-wide in 1997. USAFSAM manages the surveillance program that includes global surveillance among DoD beneficiaries at over 95 sentinel sites (including deployed locations) and many non-sentinel sites (please see map on the below). Unique sentinel sites include three DoD overseas medical research laboratories (AFRIMS, NAMRU-6, USAMRU-K) and the US Army Public Health Command Region South (PHCR-S). These sites collect specimens from local residents in surrounding countries that may not otherwise be covered in existing surveillance efforts.

Since the 2006-2007 season, Landstuhl Regional Medical Center (LRMC) has served EUCOM as a USAFSAM contributing laboratory. The initiative seeks to provide more timely results and efficient transport of specimens.

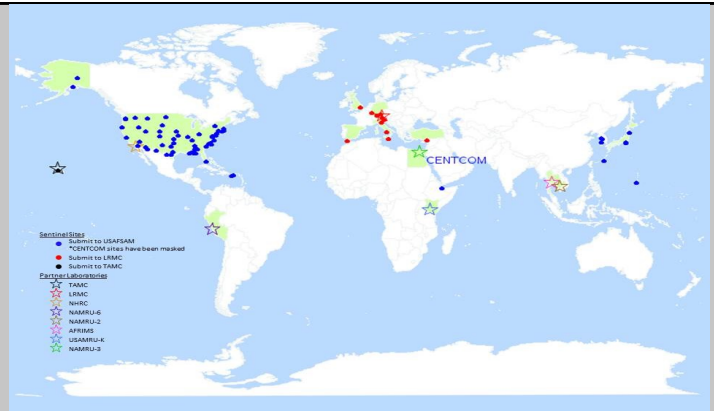
For an expanded view of this report, visit our website. Also available on the website is a list of previous weekly surveillance reports, program information (including an educational briefing and instruction pamphlets for clinic staff), and an overview of historical data. Please visit the AFHSB/GEIS website for an overview of influenza surveillance at all collaborating organizations.

Errata:



For Public Health Services
937-938-3196; DSN 798-3196

For Laboratory Services
937-938-4140; DSN 798-4140



Collaborating Partners

In addition to all participating DoD military sentinel sites, several collaborating partners (described above) may be further understood by reviewing the partner's website.

