

TABLE 5. Multivariable Logistic Regression Model of Clinical Characteristics with Morbidity Outcomes at Long-Term Follow-up (after 1 year)

Characteristic	Odds Ratio	95% CI Lower Limit	95% CI Upper Limit	<i>p</i> -value
Modified Rankin Scale, after 1 year				
Neuropathic pain treatment ^a				
Yes	6.8	2.8	17.7	<0.001
No	Reference			
Pain reported, acute phase ^a				
Yes	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.72
No	Reference			
Modified Rankin Scale nadir, >3 ^a , acute phase				
Yes	1.6	0.8	3.5	0.022
No	Reference			
Chronic pain diagnosis, after 1 year				
Neuropathic pain treatment ^a				
Yes	7.9	2.7	28.0	<0.001
No	Reference			
Pain reported, acute phase ^a				
Yes	5.5	0.8	107.7	0.13
No	Reference			
Modified Rankin Scale nadir, >3 ^a				
Yes	1.4	0.55	3.3	0.5
No	Reference			

Abbreviation: CI, confidence interval; >, greater than; MRS, Modified Rankin Scale.

^aNeuropathic pain treatment defined as identified as present (“Yes” vs. “No”); pain present during acute phase (“Yes” vs. “No”); MRS at nadir greater than or equal to (\geq) 3 for significant disability (“Yes” vs. “No”).